MEGOLDÓKULCS

KEYS

Alexa NYELVISKOLA

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MEGOLDÓKULCS
KEYS

A1-B2

Írta: Tóth Alexandra, Fischer Lilien & Sváb Viktória

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HELYHATÁROZÓ PREPOZÍCIÓK

EXERCISE 4. Egészítsd ki a táblázatot.

above	felett
behind	mögött
between	között
in	-ban / -ben (tágabb hely – pl. épület)
in front of	előtt
next to	mellett
on	-on/-en/-ön
under	alatt

EXERCISE 5. Fordítsd le a mondatokat!

1. The lamp is on the table. – A lámpa az asztalon van.
2. The picture is above the couch. – A kép a kanapé fölött van.
3. Where is the bin? – Hol van a szemeteskuka?
4. The boy is behind the door. – A fiú az ajtó mögött van.
5. The girl is between the chair and the plant. A lány a szék és a növény között van.
6. The mouse is in the box. – Az egér a dobozban van.
7. The people are standing in front of the building. – Az emberek az épület előtt állnak.
8. Where are the pens? – Hol vannak a tollak?
9. John was sitting next to Kate. – John Kate mellett ült.
10. Be careful, the cat is under the car! – Légy óvatos, a macska az autó alatt van!

EXERCISE 6. Válaszd ki az a szót, amivel értelmes lesz a mondat. Karikázd be a helyes betűt!

1. The plane flew c) across the mountains.
2. The book is d) on the shelf.
3. She walked a) through the room and found her keys.
4. The cat is hiding d) under the table.
5. Please place the vase b) on the table.
6. They are hiking a) in the forest.
7. The soccer ball rolled b) across the goalpost.
8. The rabbit dug a hole c) under the ground.
9. The sun sets d) below the horizon.
10. The kids are playing d) in the park.

LÉTIGE JELEN IDŐBEN PRESENT SIMPLE

EXERCISE 1. Mikor használjuk a létigét? Egészítsd ki a táblázatot!

Mikor használjuk?	Példa
melléknevekkel	I am happy.
There is/are ... (fizikailag létezik)	There is a house in the street.

EXERCISE 2. Tegyél fel kérdéseket a kijelentő mondatokban aláhúzott részekre.

What does she do every evening?	She reads a book every evening.
What do they do on Saturdays?	They play soccer on Saturdays.
What do you like to eat?	I like to eat pizza.
Where does he work?	He works at a bank.
What do we do on Fridays?	We watch movies on Fridays.
What do cats do a lot during the day?	Cats sleep a lot during the day.
What does my brother do?	My brother studies math.
Where does she live?	She lives in Paris.
What do dogs loudly do sometimes?	Dogs bark loudly sometimes.
What do you do every summer?	I visit my grandparents every summer.
What do the sun do in the east?	The sun rises in the east.

When do birds sing?	Birds sing in the morning.
What do they do beautifully?	They play the guitar beautifully.
What does she do with grace?	She dances ballet with grace.
What do we do in the park?	We enjoy picnics in the park.

EXERCISE 3. Javítsd ki a szövegben a helytelenül ragozott igéket!

A Busy Day

Today was a busy day for Lisa. She leaves her home early in the morning to go to work. Lisa makes breakfast for her family and then quickly gets ready for her job. She works hard at her office, catches up on her emails, and attends meetings throughout the day.

At lunchtime, Lisa passes by the cafeteria to grab a quick bite. After finishing her lunch, she goes back to her desk and finishes some important tasks. She does her best to stay productive and focused.

In the evening, Lisa returns home and mixes up a delicious dinner. She tries to prepare a new recipe she studied online. She loves to experiment with different flavors and ingredients.

After dinner, Lisa relaxes by reading a book. She enjoys reading novels and flies away to different worlds through the pages of her books. It's a peaceful way to end her day.

EXERCISE 4. Egészítsd ki a mondatokat!

1. I **work** in New York.
2. She **is** 21 years old.
3. School **starts** next week.
4. You **drink** coffee every morning.
5. Sometimes they **go** to the library.
6. **Are** you mad?
7. We **are not** hungry.
8. Water **boils** at 100 degrees.
9. I **go** to the gym every day.
10. I **don't/ do not like** to swim.
11. She **doesn't /does not hate** history.
12. I **live** in Budapest.
13. Moscow **is** a large city.
14. They **go** to Greece every summer.
15. You never **swear**.
16. **Do** you **know** him?

17. Water **freezes** at 0 degrees.
18. My mom **is** happy.
19. They **watch** TV on Saturdays.
20. Paul doesn't /**does not like** her.
21. We **believe** you are right.
22. Jane **speaks** English and Hungarian.
23. Do they **go** to the park every day?
24. She **plays** the piano.
25. He **wants** to buy a puppy.
26. He **does not speak** English.
27. I **like** pizza.
28. I **cry** every time when I **see** a sad movie.
29. We **go** to work every morning.

LÉTIGE MÚLT IDŐBEN PAST SIMPLE

EXERCISE 1. Töltsd ki a táblázatokat a nyelvtankönyv alapján!

Mikor használjuk?	Példa
melléknevekkel	I was happy.
There is/are ... (fizikailag létezik)	There was a house in the street.

EXERCISE 2. Egészítsd ki a mondatokat a megadott igék egyszerű múlt alakjával!

1. My dog **died** last year.
2. I **played** tennis an hour ago.
3. You **lived** in Canada.
4. **Did** you **buy** a new phone?
5. He **did not go** to school yesterday.
6. We **went** to sleep very early last night.
7. She **hugged** me.
8. When **did** you **buy** your house?
9. **Did** you **call** your mom yesterday?
10. I **had** a black cat.
11. Who **did** you **call**?
12. I **paid** 5 dollars for a bottle of milk.
13. Where **did** you **meet** your husband?

14. I **met** Jane last summer.
15. I **did not like** that cake.
16. He **washed** his car.
17. They **bought** a car together.
18. I **turned** the lights off last night.
19. She **borrowed** my pencil.
20. **Did** you **like** that movie?

EXERCISE 3. Fordítsd le a mondatokat!

1. I saw a bird. - Láttam egy madarat.
2. I watched TV last night. - Tegnap este televíziót néztem.
3. I forgot my password. - Elfelejtettem a jelszavamat.
4. Did you like that book? - Tetszett az a könyv?
5. Did he buy you flowers? - Vett neked virágot?

EXERCISE 4. Folytasd a mesét tíz mondattal.

Mysterious forest

Once upon a time, in a small village, there lived a young boy named Tim. One sunny morning, Tim decided to explore the mysterious forest at the edge of the village. He packed some snacks and a map before setting out. As he entered the forest, he heard strange noises coming from deep within the trees.

Your 10 sentences of continuing the story: (Example – Send your answers to us!)

Tim cautiously followed the sounds and stumbled upon a hidden path that led him further into the heart of the forest. The deeper he ventured, the thicker the trees became, and the more he felt like he was in a different world.

Suddenly, Tim **noticed** a gentle glow in the distance. Curiosity got the better of him, and he followed the soft light until he reached a clearing. In the center of the clearing stood a magnificent, ancient tree with leaves that sparkled like emeralds in the sunlight.

Beneath the tree, Tim **discovered** a group of magical creatures. They were small, winged beings with shimmering wings, and they were singing a song that filled the air with enchantment. Tim couldn't believe his eyes.

The creatures welcomed Tim warmly and told him that he had entered the enchanted part of the forest, a place where dreams come true. They offered him a chance to make a wish, but only one wish, and it must come from his heart.

Tim thought long and hard about his wish, for he knew it was a once-in-a-lifetime opportunity. After much contemplation, he made his heartfelt wish, and in an instant, his world changed forever.

EXERCISE 5. Húzd alá a jelen idejű ige helyes rendhagyó múlt idejű alakját.

1. She **go/went/goed** to the store yesterday.
2. He **eat / eated/ ate** a delicious pizza last night.
3. They **ran/ run/ runned** in the marathon last year.
4. She **brake / breake / broke** her phone screen accidentally.
5. We **see / saw/ sew** a shooting star last summer.
6. He **drinked / drunk/ drank** a glass of milk before bed.
7. The cat **catched / catchen / caught** a mouse in the garden.
8. I **buyed/ boughd/ bought** a new bicycle last month.
9. They **writed/ wroten/ wrote** a heartfelt letter to their friend.
10. She **tear/ teared/ tore** the paper into small pieces.

USED TO

EXERCISE 1. Egészítsd ki a mondatot "used to"-val!

1. She used to work at a bookstore, but now she's a librarian. (work)
2. We used to go to the beach every summer when we were kids. (go)
3. They used to have a pet dog named Buddy. (have)
4. He used to travel to different countries for his job. (travel)
5. I used to study French in high school. (study)
6. My parents used to own a small bakery. (own)
7. She used to live in New York before moving to Los Angeles. (live)
8. We used to eat breakfast together as a family. (eat)
9. When I was younger, I used to ride my bike to school. (ride)
10. They used to play soccer on the weekends. (play)

EXERCISE 2. Alkoss kérdéseket az aláhúzott részekre rákérdezve!

1. What did you use to do? I used to play the piano.
2. What did she use to do in the countryside? She used to visit her aunt in the countryside.

3. What did you use to have? We used to have a treehouse.
4. What did they use to do on the weekends? They used to go fishing on the weekends.
5. What did he use to do with rare coins? He used to collect rare coins.
6. Where did your parents use to live? My parents used to live in a small town.
7. What did you do every Sunday? She used to bake cookies every Sunday.
8. What did we use to do at night? We used to watch the stars at night.
9. What did you use to have? I used to have a pet turtle.
10. What did they use to do in the forest? They used to go hiking in the forest.

EXERCISE 3. Alakíts tagadó mondatokat.

1. I **didn't use to love** spicy food.
2. She **didn't use to swim** in the ocean.
3. We **didn't use to go** camping every summer.
4. They **didn't use to live** in a big house.
5. He **didn't use to play** the guitar.
6. My parents **didn't use to travel** a lot.
7. She **didn't use to have** a pet rabbit.
8. We **didn't use to watch** cartoons on TV.
9. I **didn't use to visit** my grandparents.
10. They **didn't use to go** skiing in the mountains.

EXERCISE 4. Összekeveredtek a mondat részei. Állítsd helyes sorrendbe őket és formálj helyes mondatokat.

1. I **used to play the piano**.
2. She **used to visit her aunt in the countryside**.
3. We **used to have a treehouse**.
4. They **used to go fishing on the weekends**.
5. He **used to collect rare coins**.
6. My parents **used to live in a small town**.
7. She **used to bake cookies every Sunday**.
8. We **used to watch the stars at night**.
9. I **used to have a turtle**.
10. They **used to go hiking in the forest**.

MÓDBELIS SEGÉDIGÉK

EXERCISE 1. Egészítsd ki a mondatokat a megfelelő modális segédigével!

1. You should bring an umbrella because it looks like rain.
2. I'm not sure if I can make it to the party, but I'll try.
3. You should try the new restaurant in town; the food is fantastic.
4. She said she would like to join us for the movie tonight.
5. Students must pay attention in class to learn effectively.
6. If you have any questions, you may ask the teacher.
7. He should have gone to the store by now.
8. We must start the meeting on time.
9. In the past, I could speak three languages fluently.
10. They should have arrived at the airport by now.
11. You need to apologize for your mistake.
12. She is may / might visit her grandparents this weekend.
13. We are may / might go on a vacation this summer.
14. They should attend the event if they are available.
15. I can help you with your homework if you'd like.
16. Students must follow the school rules.
17. He may /might come to the party if he finishes his work on time.
18. It may /might rain, so bring an umbrella just in case.
19. You should eat your vegetables; they're good for you.
20. We may /might watch a movie tonight; it's a weekend tradition.

EXERCISE 2. Írd át az alábbi mondatokat a megfelelő segédige használatával!

1. She has the ability to swim. – She can swim.
2. He is obligated to attend the meeting. – He must attend the meeting.
3. They have permission to use the computer. – They can use the computer.
4. You possess the capability to solve this problem. – You can solve this problem.
5. She is allowed to stay out late tonight. – She can stay out late tonight.
6. They are required to wear a uniform to school. – They must wear a uniform to school.
7. He has the opportunity to travel to Europe. – He may / might travel to Europe.

EXERCISE 3. Válaszd ki a helyes igealakot (Future Perfect Tense)

1. By the time I reach home, I **will have finished** / will finish my homework.
2. By next summer, they **will have traveled / will travel** to Europe.
3. She **will have graduated / will graduate** from college in two years.
4. I **will have read / will read** all the books on my reading list by the end of the month.
5. By the time the concert starts, we **will have arrived / will arrive** at the venue.
6. They **will have bought / will buy** a new car by next year.
7. By the time the cake is ready, the guests **will have arrived / will arrive** at the party.
8. She **will have completed / will complete** the marathon by the time you see her.
9. I **will have finished / will finish** painting the room by this weekend.
10. By the time he retires, **he will have saved / will save** enough money for a comfortable life.

EXERCISE 4. Írd át a mondatokat befejezett jövő időbe.

1. She **will have completed** her assignment by tomorrow.
2. They **will have finished** building the bridge by the end of the year.
3. I **will have graduated** from high school in two months.
4. She **will have learned** to play the guitar before the concert.
5. By next week, he **will have read** all the research papers.
6. They **will have saved** enough money to start a business by the end of the decade.
7. I **will have prepared** the presentation by the time the meeting begins.
8. He **will have visited** all the national parks in the country by the age of 40.

GYAKORLÓ FELADATOK

(PRESENT / PAST / FUTURE PERFECT SIMPLE)

EXERCISE 1. Egészítsd ki a mondatokat!

1. She has read the book already.
2. By next week, he will have finished the project.
3. We have eaten dinner at that restaurant before.
4. She has lived in this city for ten years.
5. By tomorrow, they will have completed the puzzle.
6. They have watched the movie already.

7. I have studied English for years.
8. She will have finished her homework before dinner.
9. By the time they arrive, she will have waited for hours.
10. When I arrived, they had already left.
11. By next month, we will have lived here for five years.
12. She will have completed the marathon by noon.
13. By the time they return, I will have cleaned the house.
14. We have graduated from college already.
15. She has worked at the company for five years.
16. By next week, he will have read the entire novel.
17. By the time they arrived, she had prepared dinner.
18. By tomorrow, they will have reached their destination.
19. We have seen that movie before.
20. She has cleaned the house already.
21. By the time they leave, she will have waited for an hour.
22. She has lived in this neighborhood for a decade.
23. We have met them before.
24. By next month, he will have finished his novel.
25. I have read that article already.
26. They had visited that city in the past.
27. She has studied for years.
28. By tomorrow, they will have completed their project.
29. We have watched that show before.
30. He has worked at that company for a long time.
31. When they left, I had already arrived.

EXERCISE 3. Javítsd ki a mondatokat, ami hibás. Figyelj arra, hogy vannak helyes mondatok is.

1. She hasn't finished her lunch yet, hasn’t she?
2. You've met Mark before, haven't you?
3. They will be attending the meeting, won’t they?
4. I should have called you earlier, shouldn't I?
5. We didn't need to bring any snacks, did we?
6. He isn't going to the concert tonight, is he?
7. You can swim, can't you?
8. They had a wonderful time at the beach, didn't they?
9. She isn't feeling well today, isn’t she?
10. We had to catch the early train, didn’t we?

MŰVELTETÉS

EXERCISE 1. Párosítsd a mondatokat a nyelvtani szabályokkal!

A) TO HAVE /GET SOMETHING DONE / TO HAVE SOMEONE DO SOMETHING
B) TO GET SOMEONE TO DO SOMETHING
C) TO MAKE SOMEBODY DO SOMETHING

1. She is going to have her hair fixed. A
2. Our teacher often makes us do so much homework. C
3. I will get him to come with me. B
4. I often have my hair cut. A
5. When was the last time you were made to wait. C
6. They have already got the door repaired. A
7. We have tried to get her to help us. B
8. Why don’t you make your husband help you? C
9. I had my brother watch my children. A
10. I made Mary cut my hair. C

EXERCISE 2. Töltsd ki az üres helyeket a megfelelő ok-okozati ige (make, have, get) megfelelő alakjával (base form or past participle).

1. She couldn't bake a cake, so she **got** one from the bakery.
2. The parents decided to **have** their children vaccinated against the flu.
3. He couldn't fix his computer, so he **had** a technician repair it.
4. They needed new clothes, so they **got** some tailored by a local tailor.
5. She didn't know how to book a flight, so she **got** a travel agent to arrange it.
6. He couldn't find his lost keys, so he **got** a locksmith to make a new set.
7. They wanted to celebrate their anniversary, so they **had** a special cake baked.
8. I couldn't lift the heavy furniture, so I **got** my neighbors to help me move it.
9. The company needed a new logo, so they **had** one designed by a graphic designer.

EXERCISE 3. Írd át a mondatokat ok-okozati igékkel (have, get).

1. She **had the cake baked**.
2. He **had the computer repaired**.
3. They **got the clothes tailored**.
4. She **had the essays checked**.
5. I **got the flight booked**.

EXERCISE 4. Egészítsd ki a mondatokat úgy, hogy értelmesek legyenek.

1. I **have** my hair **done** at the salon every month. (have something done)
2. He needs to **have** his computer **fixed** because it's not working properly. (have something done)
3. Last week, she **got** her phone **repaired** because it had a cracked screen. (got)
4. We decided to **have** the leaky faucet **repaired** by a plumber. (have something done)
5. Tim **got** his essay **reviewed** by his friend before submitting it. (got)
6. She should **have** her eyes **checked** by an optometrist. (have something done)
7. They **got** their car **serviced** last month, and it runs much better now. (got)
8. I think it's time to **have** the carpets **cleaned**; they look quite dirty. (have something done)
9. After the storm, they had to **have** the roof **repaired** due to the damage. (have something done)
10. Sarah **got** her dress **altered** for the special occasion next weekend. (got)

b) Bővített értelmű mellékmondat (non-defining relative)

	SZEMÉLYRE		**DOLOGRA**		
Alanyeset	who	aki	**Alanyeset**	who	ami
Tárgyeset	who / whom	akit	**Tárgyeset**	who / whom	amit
Birtokos eset	whose	akinek	**Birtokos eset**	whose	aminek

EXERCISE 3. Húzd alá a helyes szót minden mondatban.

1. The cat, **which/whose** fur was white, purred softly.
2. The chef, **who/which** won a cooking competition, prepared a delicious meal.
3. The book **that/which** I borrowed from the library was fascinating.
4. The mountain, **whose/which** peak touched the clouds, was a challenge to climb.
5. The student **who/whom** I met at the library was very helpful.
6. The car, **whose/which** engine had been recently repaired, ran smoothly.
7. The flower **that/which** bloomed in the garden was a rare species.

EXERCISE 4. Döntsd el, hogy a dőlt betűvel szedett mondat defining clause (D) vagy nem non-defining clause(N). Írj D-t vagy N-t minden mondat mellé.

1. The musician who played the guitar was very talented. D
2. The movie, which was a romantic comedy, made everyone laugh. N
3. The children, who were excited, waited for the school bus. N
4. The book which I borrowed from the library was a bestseller. D
5. A little girl, who had a teddy bear, sat on the park bench. N
6. The scientist, who discovered a new planet, received an award. D
7. The car which won the race was driven by a young driver. D

A

Angol nyelvtan
English grammar

B

Munkafüzet + Megoldókulcs
Exercise book + Keys

C

Szavak és kifejezések témakörönként
Words and phrases by topics

D

Angol-magyar szövegek témakörönként
Komplex nyelvvizsga felkészítő

English-Hungary texts by topics
Preparation for complex language exam

Tóth Alexandra, Fischer Lilien & Sváb Viktória